Land Settlement in Alaska



GENERAL INTRODUCTION

Under the direction of the Secretary of the Interior William P. Clark, the Bureau of Land Management is engaged in a program to open certain federal lands in Alaska to settlement and various types of mineral activity such as oil and gas leasing.

The most recent offering opens a third area in the Minchumina block for settlement as homesites, headquarters sites, and trade and manufacturing sites. Other blocks of federal land will be assessed through 1985

Public Land Order 6098, published on December 17, 1981, opened the lands on December 31, 1983. About 9,600 acres in Township 8 South, Range 20 West, Fairbanks Meridian are available.

Information on filing requirements, costs and procedures is available in separate publications. A U.S. citizen can receive title to only one homesite, one headquarters site and one trade and manufacturing site.

FACTS ABOUT THE MINCHUMINA SETTLEMENT AREA

Location

The Minchumina area is part of a larger block of federal land located in central Alaska. The third area consists of the following lands:

T8S, R20W Fairbanks Meridian Secs. 13 to 15, inclusive; Secs. 22 to 28, inclusive; Secs. 32 to 36, inclusive.

The area described aggregates approximately 9,600 acres.

Access

There are no roads or major water bodies connecting this area or any of the communities mentioned. The nearest airstrip is 33 miles to the southwest at Lake Minchumina. Float plane access is possible to Wien Lake which is about 20 air miles to the northeast. Winter travel by snowmachine is possible from these lakes. The federal government does not guarantee overland access to settlement claims.

Services

This area is not within any organized unit of local government, therefore the traditional governmental services are not available. No school, post office, commercial facilities or utilities exist within the block. Mail service is available at Wien Lake and Lake Minchumina once a week.

Forest fire protection is limited to that provided by seasonal State or Bureau of Land Management crews hired for the summer. A State Trooper is stationed at McGrath. Emergency medical facilities are located in Anchorage and Fairbanks.

Commercial airline service is available once per week from Anchorage/Fairbanks to Lake Minchumina. Air taxi service is available on a charter basis.

Climate

Extreme temperatures range from a high of $+89^{\circ}$ F to a low of -62° F. Average percipitation is 13 to 20 inches. Average snowfall is 57 inches,

Water

Water quality is unknown.

Vegetation

The scattered timber is not of commercial quantity or quality. Timber species are primarily black spruce with some white spruce, birch and aspen. Shrubs include willow, alder and berries.

Terrain

Much of the area consists of rolling hills underlain with permafrost. The second and third opening consists of rolling hills underlain with permafrost.

Wildlife

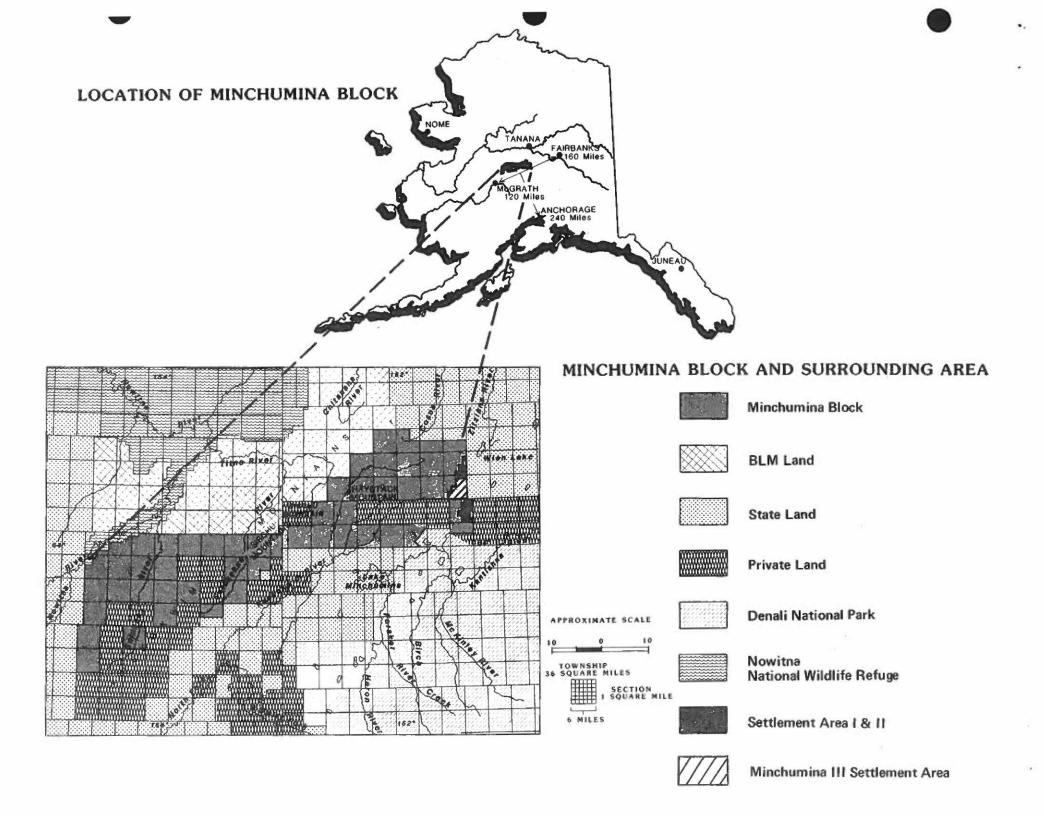
Big game animals such as moose, caribou and bear inhabit the area during certain seasons of the year. Hunting and fishing are regulated by the State Department of Fish and Game.

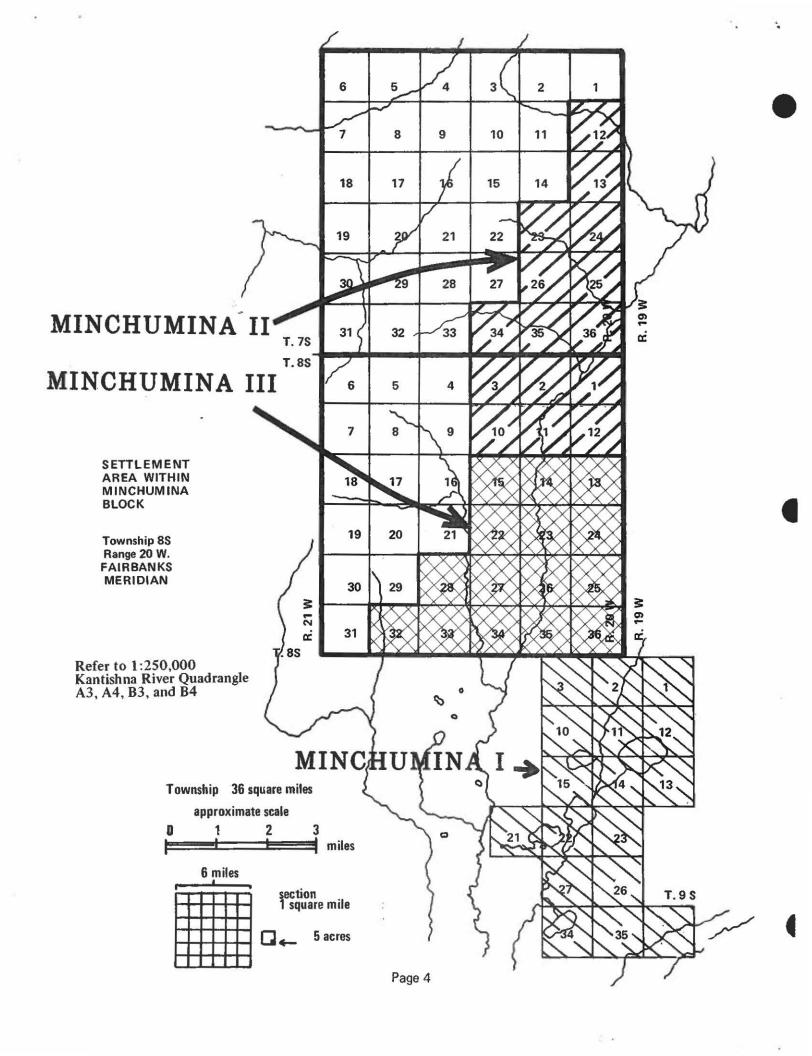
Minerals

Mineral leasing is not permitted within the settlement area.

Lifestyle

The life of a bush resident in Alaska is not easy. Timber for house logs is not readily available. Many residents have retirement or seasonal incomes supplemented with subsistance hunting and trapping. Most supplies must be transported in from outside at great expense.





SOURCES FOR TECHNICAL DATA AND MAPS

Land Status Records are available for public review Monday thru Friday:

Bureau of Land Management Alaska State Office Public Room 701 C Street, Box 13 Anchorage, Alaska 99513 (907) 271-5960

Anchorage District Office 4700 East 72nd Avenue Anchorage, Alaska 99507 (907) 267-1200 Fairbanks District Office North Post Fort Wainwright Box 1150 Fairbanks, Alaska 99707 (907) 356-2025

A photo map of the settlement area is available for \$15.00 and a blue line map for \$3.00:

Fairbanks District Office North Post Fort Wainwright Box 1150 Fairbanks, Alaska 99707 (907) 356-2025 Anchorage District Office 4708 East 72nd Avenue Anchorage, Alaska 99507 (907) 267-1200

NASA high altitude photography of a large portion of the Minchumina block is available at cost:

The Aerial Photography Office Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service P.O. Box 30010 Salt Lake City, Utah 84125 (801) 524-5856

Satellite imagery for portions of the block is available from:

EROS Data Center Field Office U.S. Geological Survey 218 E Street Anchorage, Alaska 99501 (907) 271-4065 Topographic maps of the entire state:

(local)

U.S. Geological Survey 508 W. 2nd Avenue Anchorage, Alaska 99501 (907) 277-0577

(in State)

U.S. Geological Survey 101 12th Avenue Fairbanks, Alaska 99701 (907) 456-7535

(Out-of-State)

U.S. Geological Survey Branch of Distribution Central Region Box 25286 Federal Center Denver, CO 80225

Economic and cost of living information:

State of Alaska Department of Labor Researce and Analysis Section P.O. Box 1149 Juneau, Alaska 99802 (907) 465-4500

Current events and cost of living information:

Anchorage Daily News Pouch 6616 Anchorage, Alaska 99502 (907) 274-2561

Fairbanks Daily News-Miner 200 Cushman Fairbanks, Alaska 99701 (907) 456-6661



U.S. Department of the Interior Bureau of Land Management Alaska Alaska